

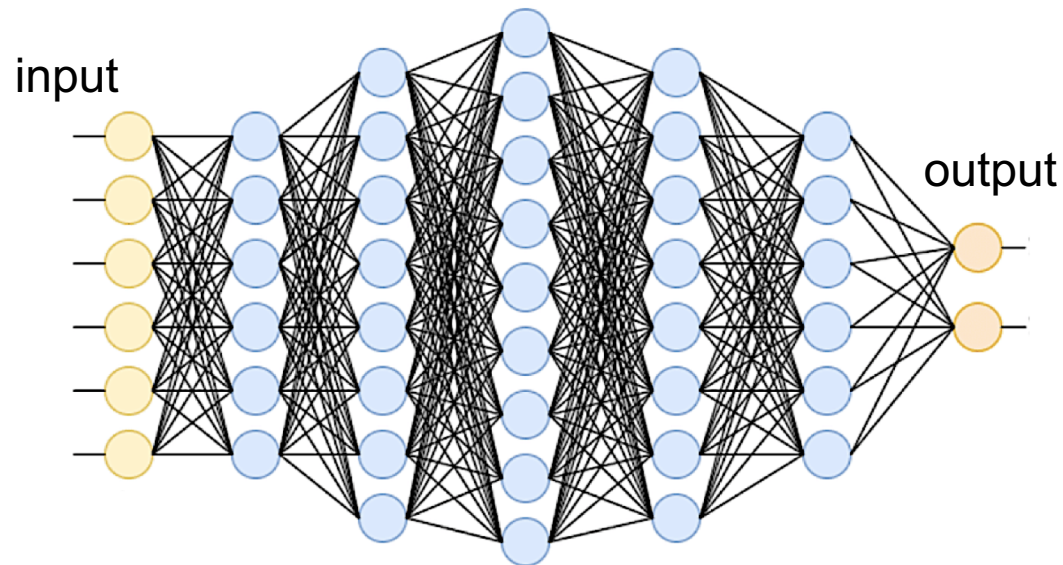
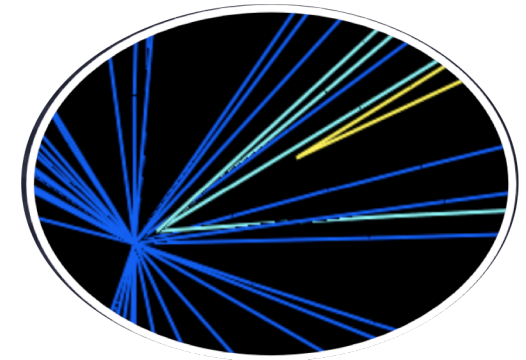
Status Report

Development of Flavor Tagging algorithm with Deep Learning at the ILC

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Flavor Tagging by Deep Learning

- Now jet flavor identification is based on boosted decision trees (BDTs) as the multivariate classifier on LCFIPlus.
- I am trying to apply DeepLearning to flavor tagging for accuracy improvement.



DeepLearning

- “Deep” refers to the use of multiple layers.
- DNN (Deep Neural Net) is the architecture of DeepLearning.

Result of DNN

Data: 4 million events data from ILD simulation

$(e^+e^- \rightarrow Z \rightarrow q\bar{q}$ two jet samples for $\sqrt{s} = 250\text{GeV}$)

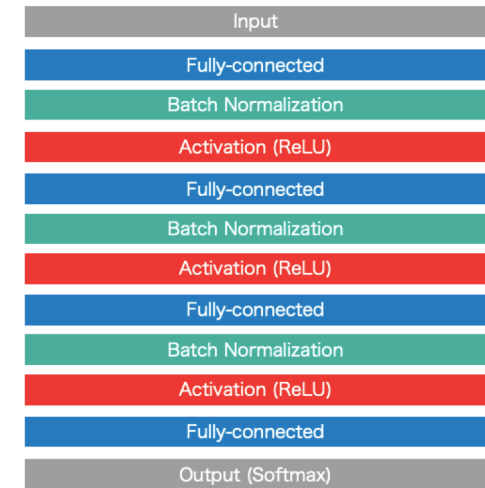
124 variables from vertex finder (e.g. number of vertices, positions)

Training:

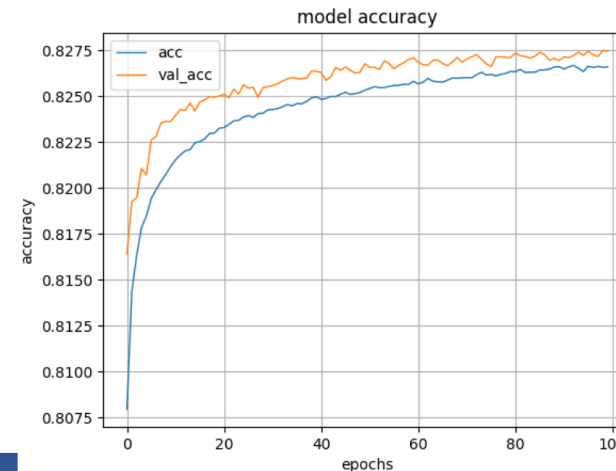
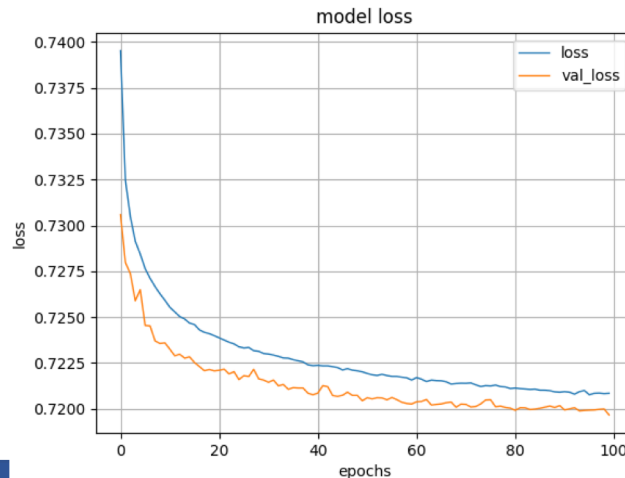
Network consisting of 4 fully-connected layer with batch normalization and ReLU activation

Output:

Classify jets to 3 classes (b, c, uds)



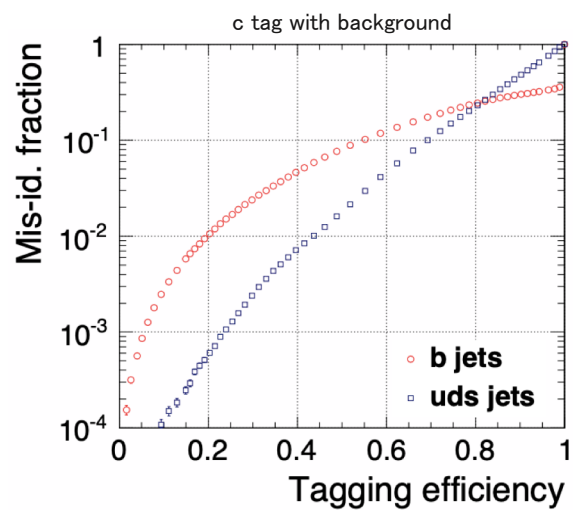
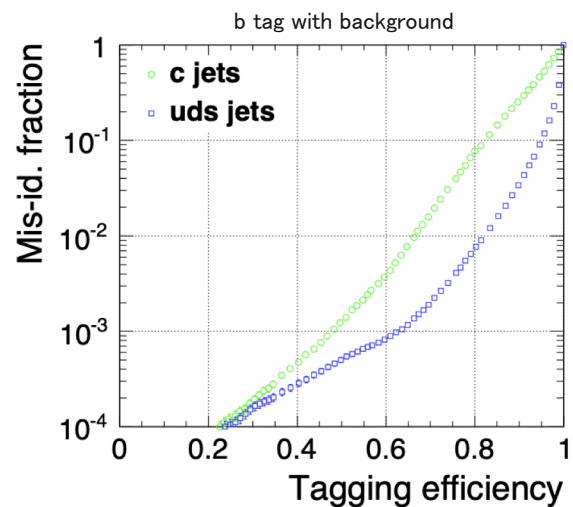
Result:



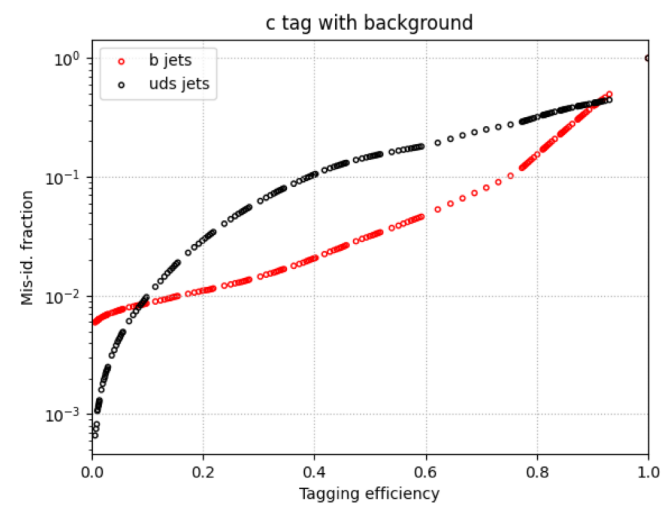
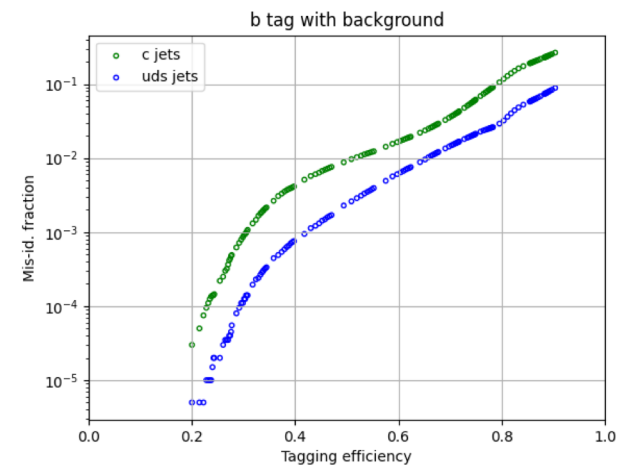
Accuracy: 82.7%

Result of DNN

LCFIPlus

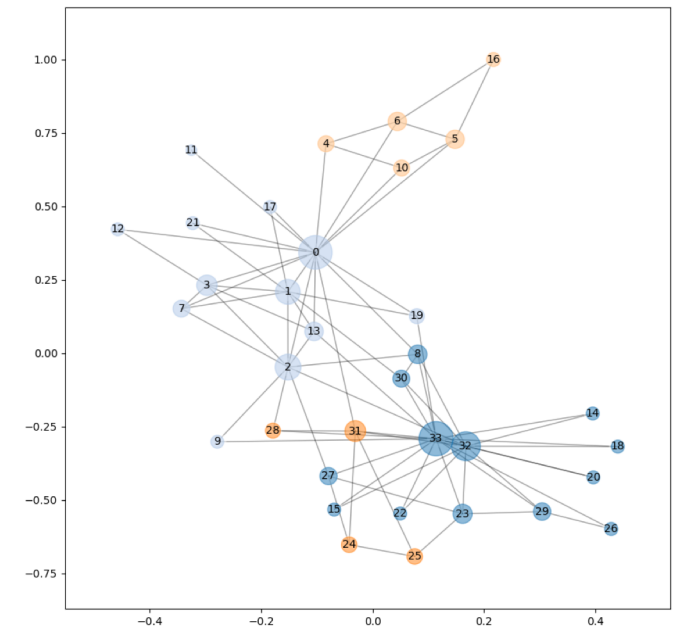


DNN



Next step (Graph Neural Networks)

- To archive higher accuracy, Graph Neural Network (GNN) may be one solution.
- Graph can be represented with less information loss.
- I preparing the graph dataset from simulation data about tracks and vertices.



The image of Graph