# KEKB beam dump experiment and application of SiW-ECAL

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> Conceptual paper: arXiv:2107.06431 (Ishikawa, Sakaki, Takubo) Taikan Suehara, CALICE collaboration meeting at Valencia, 22 Apr. 2022 page 1

### Interest in dark sectors

- Heavy BSM (WIMP): collider physics
  - Not found any in LHC yet
  - Interest of theorists is moving...
- Light BSM (WISP): also good for fixed target
  - Very weak coupling: usually colliders can not see
  - Coupled to photons, ALPs (2 $\gamma$ ) or dark photons (1 $\gamma$ )
  - Very wide energy range  $(10^{-20} \text{ eV} \text{GeV})$ 
    - No strong region
    - Wide range of methods from light to (relatively) heavy
  - Beam dump experiment can probe MeV-GeV WISP

# Axion (ALP) search

Consider ALP only coupling to photons

$$\delta \mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{4}g_{a\gamma\gamma}aF_{\mu\nu}\tilde{F}^{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2}(\partial_{\mu}a)^2 - \frac{1}{2}m_a^2a^2,$$

 $g_{a\gamma\gamma}$ : coupling constant,  $m_a$ : mass of ALPs

#### Photons can convert to ALPs under the strong magnetic field ALPs can convert to 2 photons



### ALP search at beam dump



Setup 1: enough shielding to remove all backgrounds Setup 2: sweeping muons by magnet, sensitive to ALPs with shorter lifetime

#### Trying setup 1 first



Having sensitivity in Sub-GeV ALPs

### The beam line

• KEK Linac (for SuperKEKB and Photon Factory)

- e<sup>-</sup> 7 GeV or e<sup>+</sup> 4 GeV, 50 Hz, 10<sup>9-10</sup> / pulse
- Beam dump at end of the linac
- Only usable at the time without KEKB injection
  - This autumn: ~no operation at KEKB because of long shut down to install second layer of DEPFET pixel detector
  - Will have some Linac studies  $\rightarrow$  possibility for experiment



### **Experimental place**



# Signal and background as setup 1



Signal: 2 photons with mass ~ 0.1 GeV

Angular separation needed • P  $\rightarrow$  SiW-ECAL (E<sub>\gamma</sub> = 2+2 GeV, m<sub>\gamma\gamma</sub>=0.2 GeV, 5m  $\rightarrow$  25 mm separation)

#### Background:

- Muons: veto charged particle at the front Si layer Need shielding to reduce occupancy to ~1% (simulation study ongoing)
- Neutrons: slow neutrons by timing fast neutrons: should be as low as avoiding accidental 2n
   Photons:

should be lower than n

## **Detectors and shielding**



Shielding study ongoing

- Need more iron or hydrogen (PE) around the dump to reduce slow neutrons/photons around
- Probably ~2 m of lead needed to reduce muons

Detector

- Segmented layers (SiW-ECAL) in front
  + lead-glass with PMT for full absorption
  - For availability reasons
- ~40 x 40 cm<sup>2</sup> desired



# SiW-ECAL



- 18 x 18 cm<sup>2</sup> / short slab
- ~15 layers (JP + FR)
  - Maximum: 18 x 18 x 15 layers or 36 x 36 x 3-4 layers
- Readout by SL-board
  - 50 Hz marginal
  - TDC?



Mechanical structure to be considered (probably based on IJClab design)

## Lead-glass + PMT + SAMPIC



Fig. 3. The design of a lead-glass Cherenkov counter.



Lead-glass Cherenkov from old Tristan Being activated (cosmic seen)



SAMPIC module from IJClab 16 ch readout 64 memory cells with 1.6 (-10) GSPS clock

Concurrent run with SL-board discussed with IJClab (need firmware update)

# Synchronized running

#### Core-module for SiW-ECAL SAMPIC for lead-glass

clock

filtered



- Filtered if readout not finished in 20 msec
- Filtered trigger sent to SAMPIC for "enable"

trig

Acc. clock

50 Hz

- Trigger counter and timing available as SAMPIC output used for synchronization
- Core-module send 5 MHz to SAMPIC, converted to 1.x GHz acquisition clock
- DAQ run independent, with concurrent time stamping Taikan Suehara, CALICE collaboration meeting at Valencia, 22 Apr. 2022 page 12

## First beam time – planned in July

- A few SiW-ECAL layer + 16 Lead-glass
- Main purpose: background measurement
  - Particle: muon, photon, neutron
  - Energy distribution
  - Testing muon veto
  - Dependence on shielding
  - Spatial distribution (by moving detectors)
- Confirming concurrent run of ECAL + SAMPIC with beam trigger of 50 Hz
- Effect of radiation (is electronics OK?)
- (If spare-time) do a bit of first measurement
- Next beam time: hopefully autumn 2022 (for a week?) Taikan Suehara, CALICE collaboration meeting at Valencia, 22 Apr. 2022 page 13

# Summary

- ALP search experiment planned in KEK linac
- SiW-ECAL is used to separate 2 photons (and also separating background)
- Lead-glass with SAMPIC readout concurrently runs with SL-board
- Preparation for July test beam ongoing rapidly
- First physics run expected in this autumn with setup-1 (no background)
- Setup-2 with sweeping magnet also being considered as next step