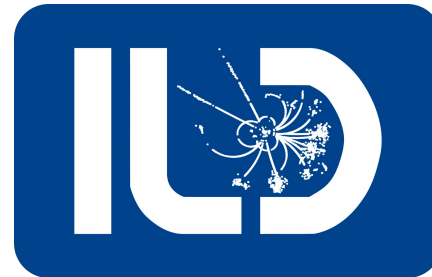


# User report on the new Bhabha samples

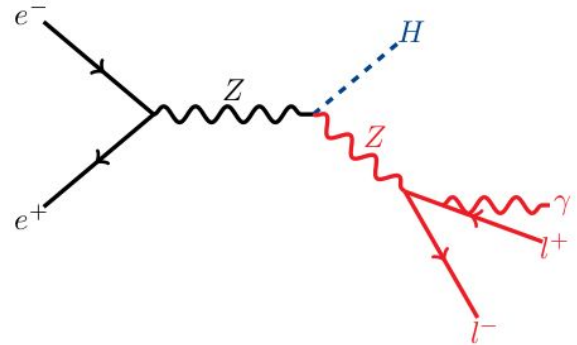
*ILD Analysis/Software Meeting*  
Jonas Kunath (LLR). 30.03.2022.



# Bhabha report- overview

My interest: Bhabha as background for the Higgstrahlung process at 250 GeV

- [Combined Higgs BR fit presentation](#)
1. MC level distributions (general)
  2. Higgstrahlung-like Bhabha events

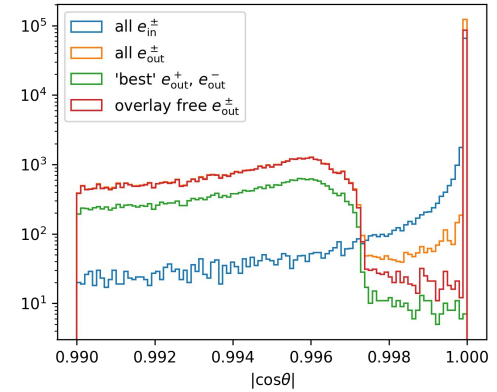
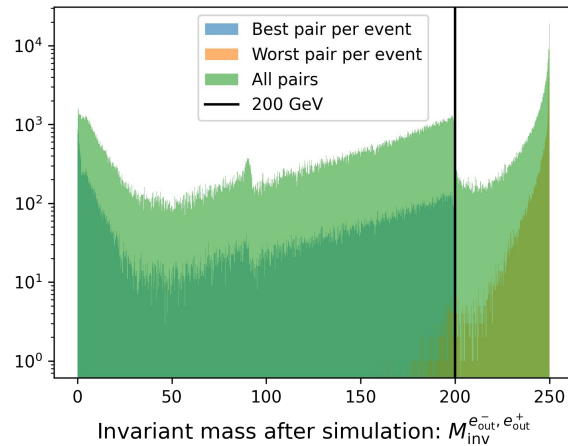
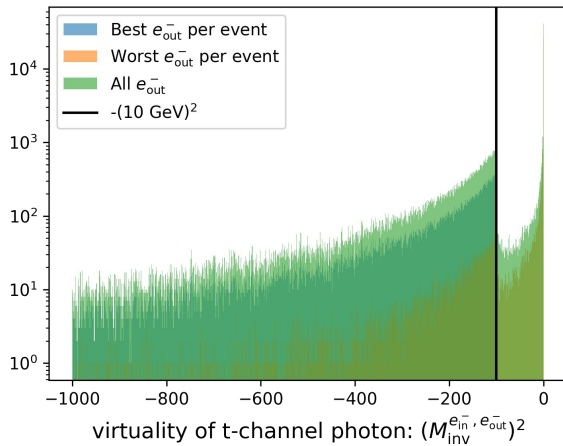




# MCParticlesSkimmed



# Generator level cuts



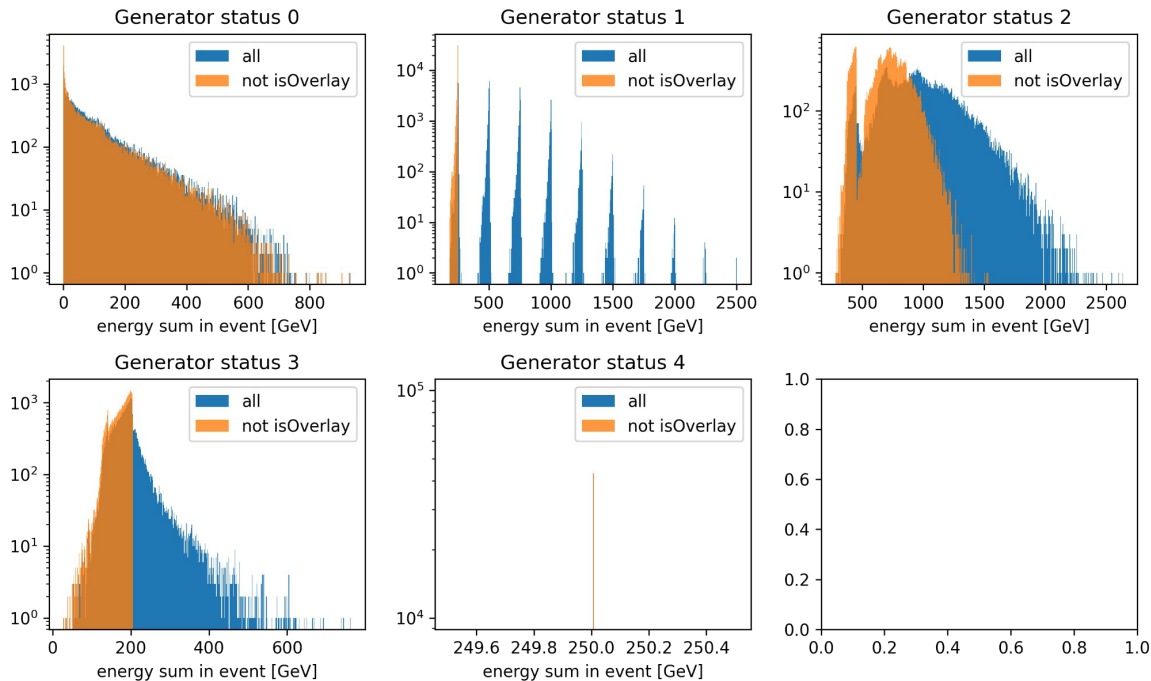
- Non-overlay electrons obey the cut (blue distribution)
- Additional electrons (overlay?) can lead to pair masses above threshold
- t-channel virtuality roughly translates to  $|\cos\theta| < 0.997$

## Meaning of the generator status

Adapted from [LCIO docs](#)

- 0: Created in simulation
- 1: Undecayed particle, stable in the generator
- 2: Particle decayed in the generator
- 3: Documentation line (used for overlay?)
- 4: Beam parameters

# Energy sum in event



My understanding:

- `getGeneratorStatus()==1` is the (double counting free) set of particles passed to the detector simulation
- `isOverlay()` to distinguish between the *main event* (defining the sample) and the *overlay* (independent of the sample)

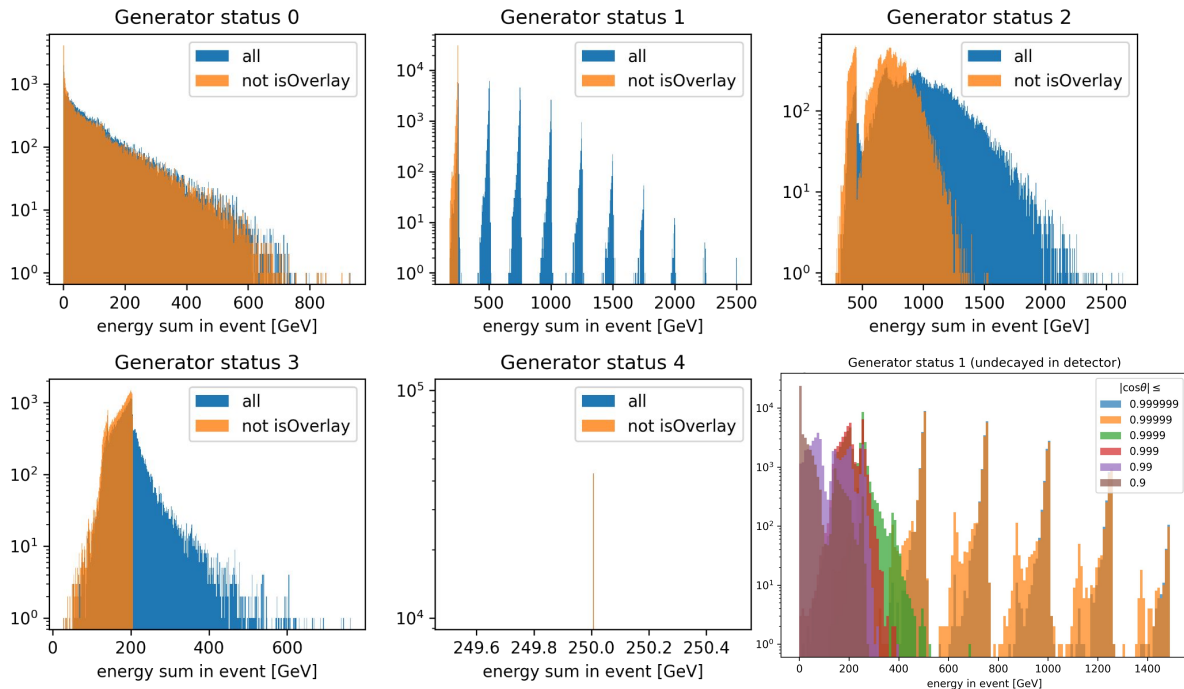
This would mean it is quite possible to have 2, 3, 4 times the nominal energy within an event?

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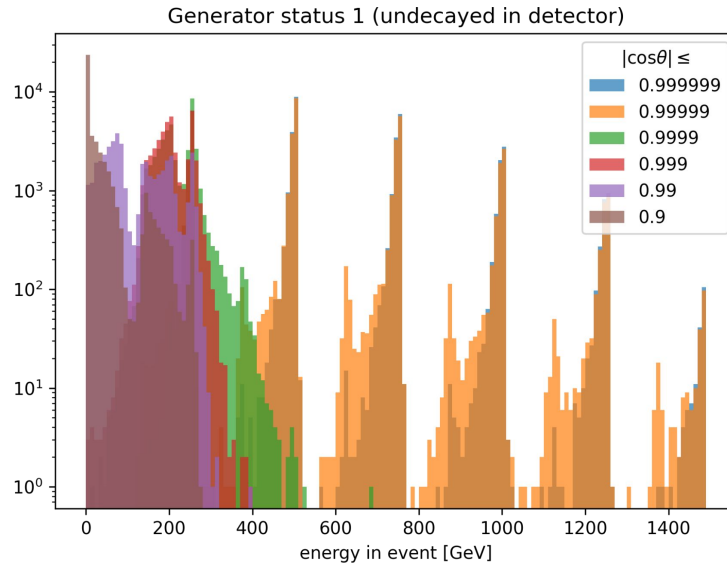
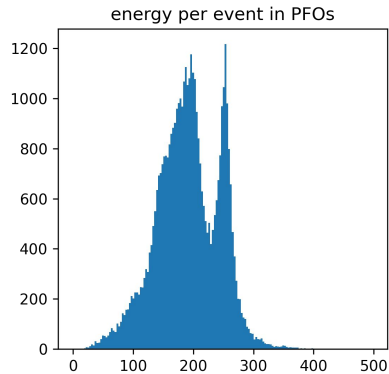


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# Energy sum in event



## Meaning of the generator status

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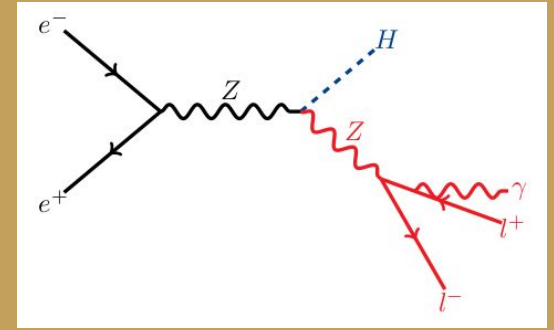
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My understanding:

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- `isOverlay()` to distinguish between the *main event* (defining the sample) and the *overlay* (independent of the sample)

This would mean it is quite possible to have 2, 3, 4 times the nominal energy within an event?

Mostly at high  $|\cos\theta|$ . Not found in PFOs.



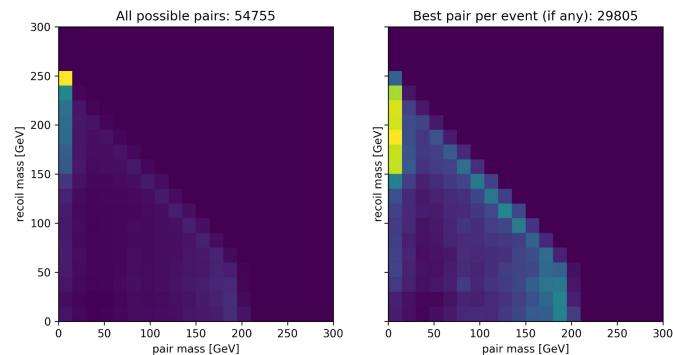
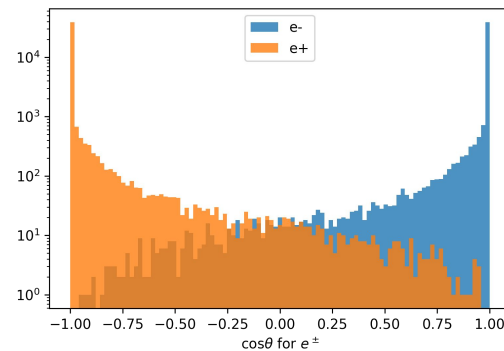
# Higgsstrahlung-like PandoraPFOs



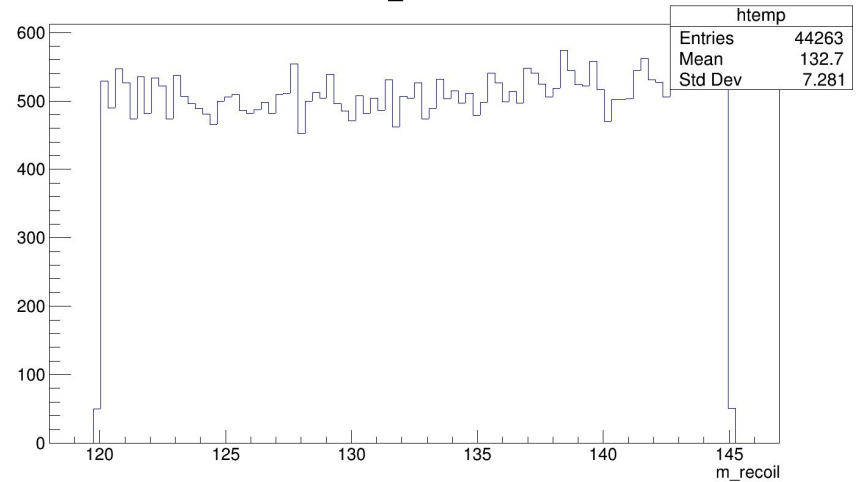
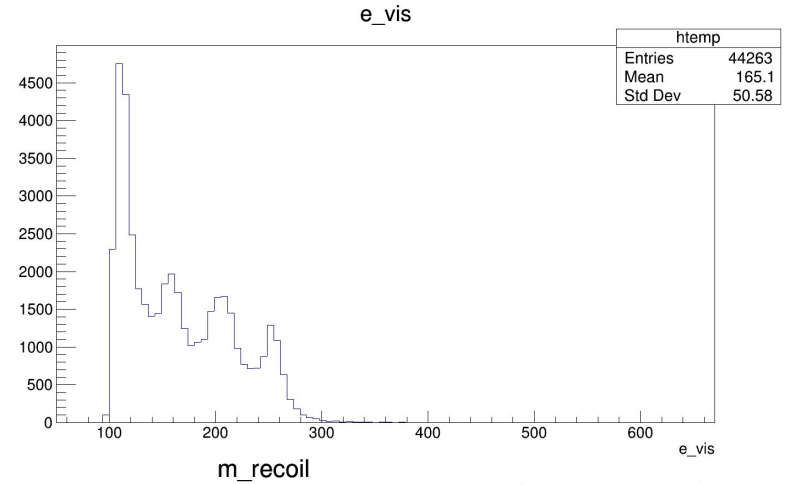
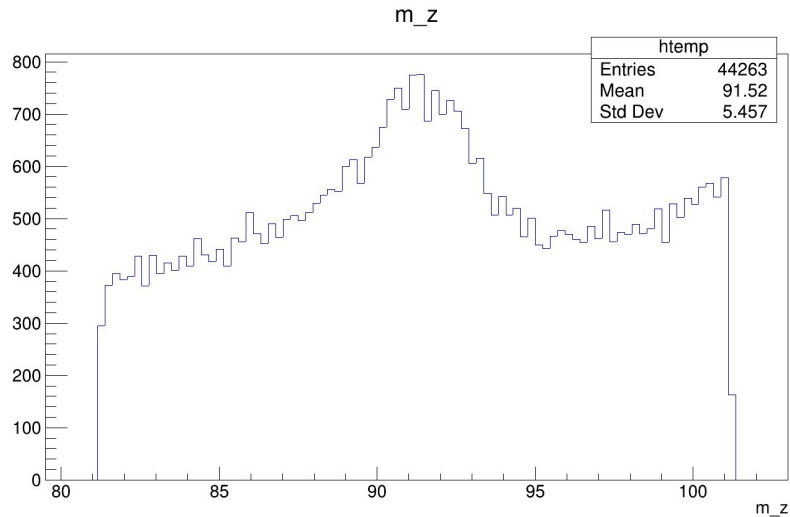
# Higgstrahlung kinematic region

Most Bhabha events not relevant for Higgs studies. E.g.:

- 19M pure eLpR events
- 44k passing loose preselection (0.27%)
- 100 events after my current tight selection
  - each with weight 10/ab



# Higgstrahlung kinematic region

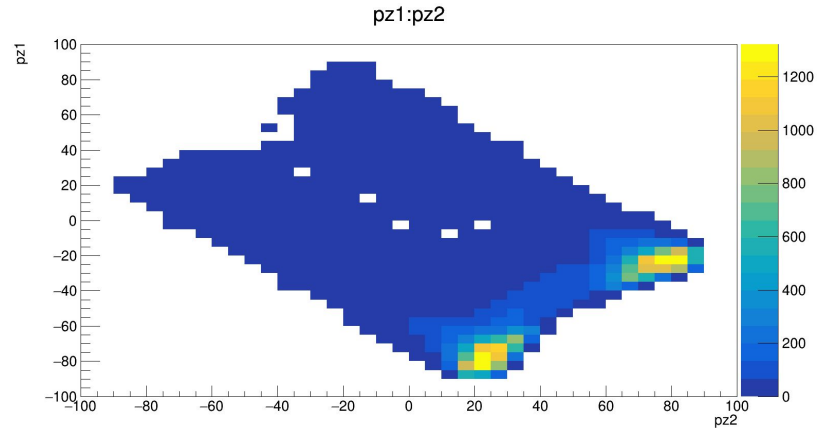
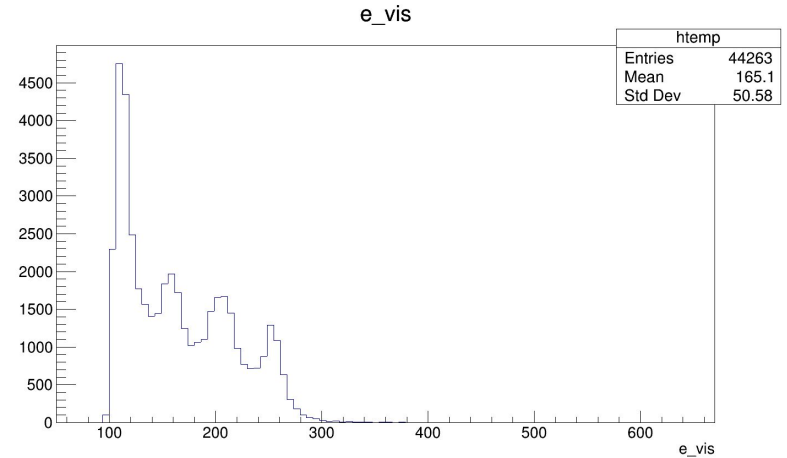


# The energy peak structure

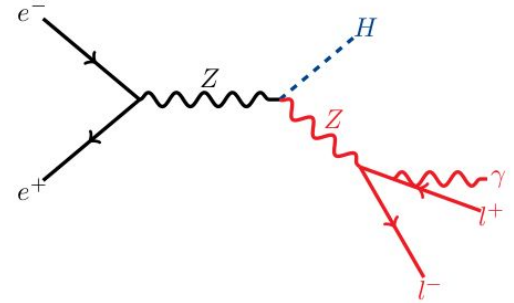
For Bhabha events in Higgsstrahlung region, we typically, have 2 prominent ISR photons, with roughly  $E_\gamma \approx (\sim 50 \text{ GeV}, \sim 100 \text{ GeV})$  respectively.

$E_{vis} \approx$

- 110 GeV: Both outside the detector volume
- 250 GeV: Both inside the detector volume
- 150 GeV, 200 GeV: Only one of them is detected



# Summary



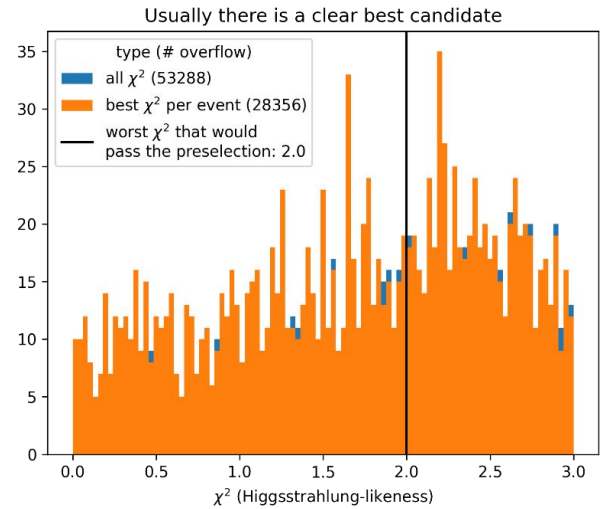
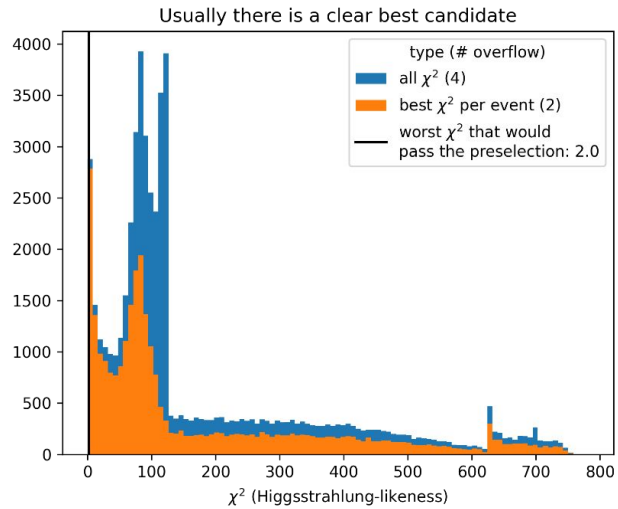
- Open question: Many events overlaid in MonteCarloParticlesSkimmed?
- Distributions as expected for tree-level Matrix elements
- For Higgs studies, tighter generator level cuts might have been preferable
- Web page with more details: <https://lir.in2p3.fr/~kunath/eehq>



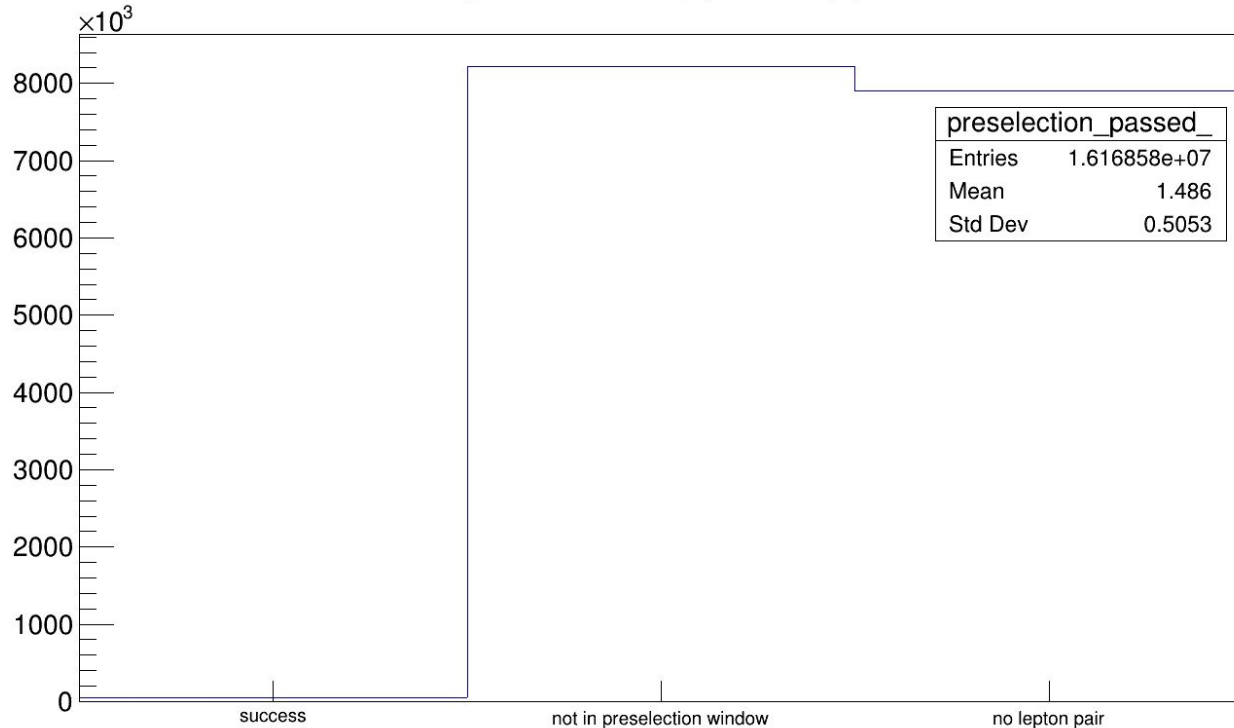
# Backup



# Preselection



## preselection\_passed\_

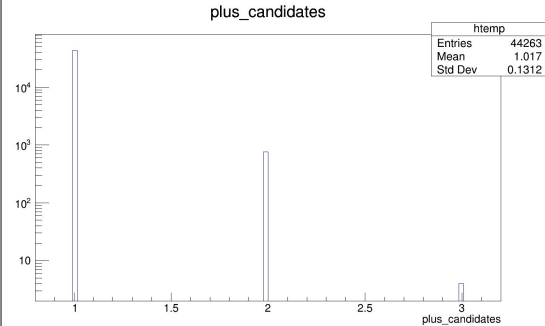
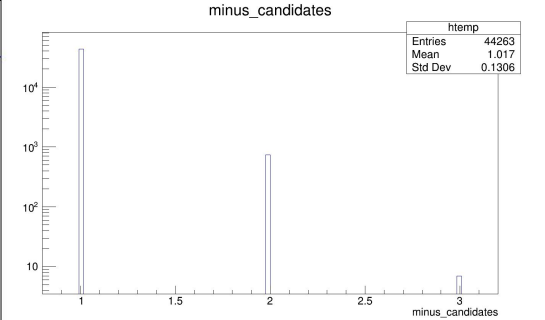
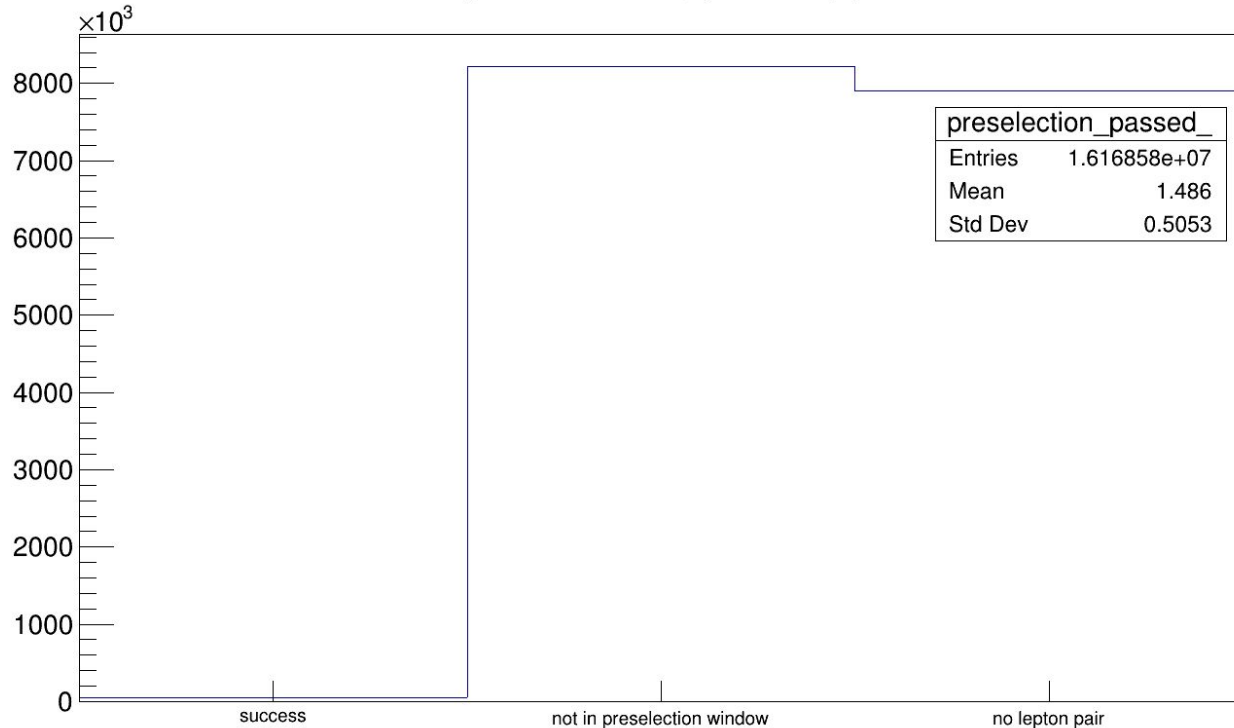


- Why so many events without IsolatedLepton pair?
- Chosen sample seems very broad (almost all outside preselection window)

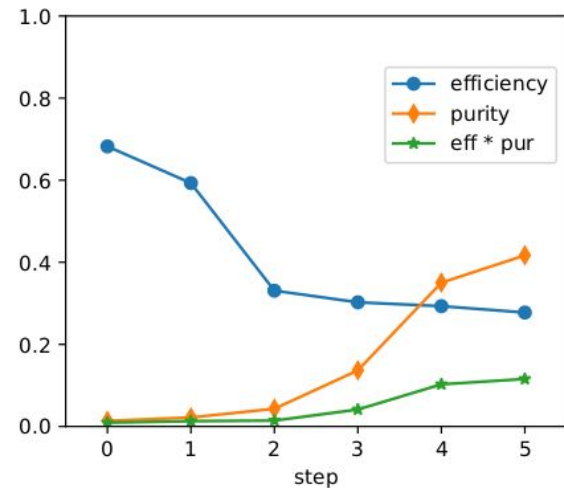
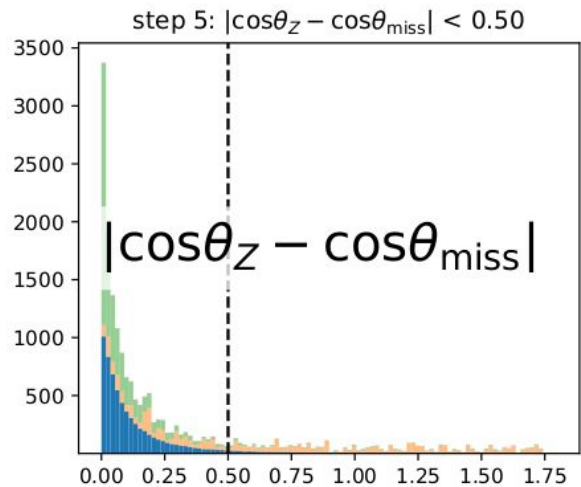
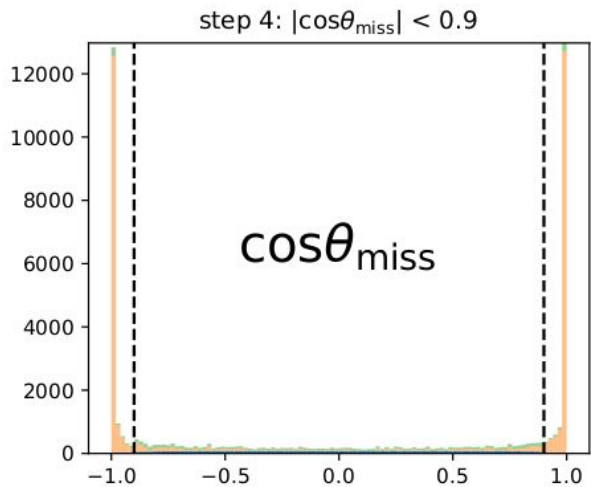
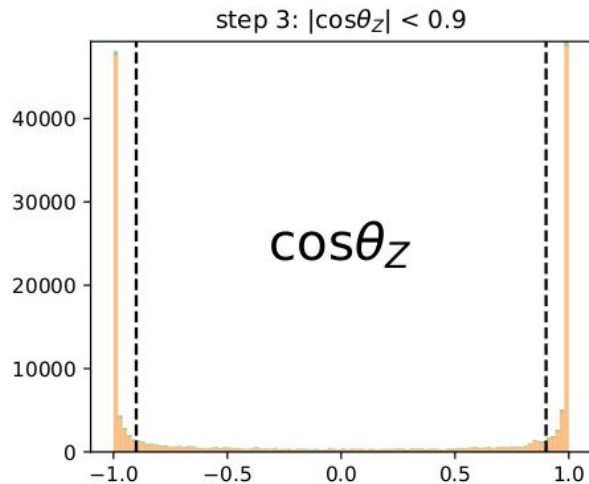
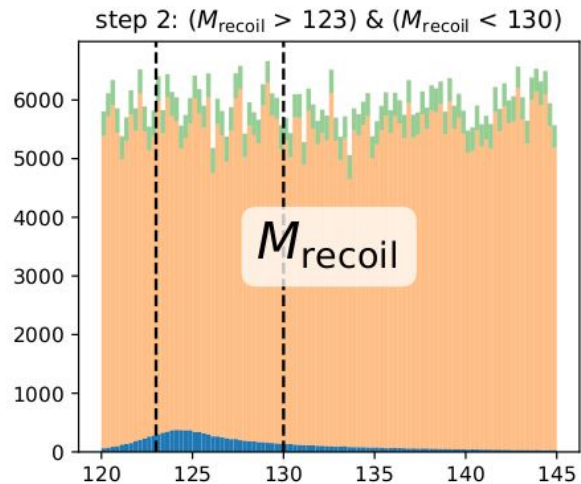
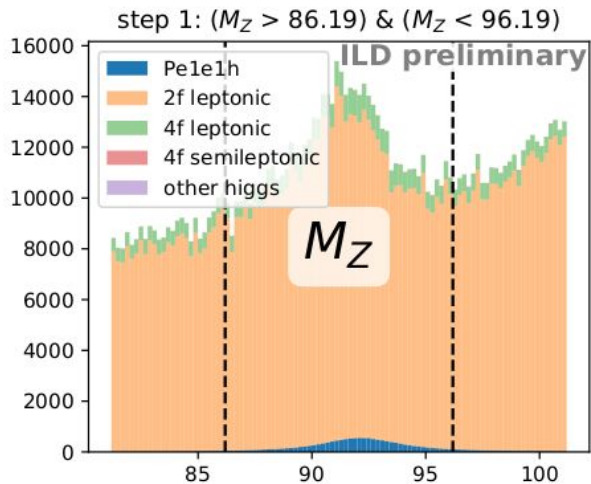
All plots in this section are based on pure eLpR polarization. 100 fb simulated. 191M events available according to ELOG -> 10% simulated. Not sure why only 16M entries (not 19M). Might just be an issue with my batch job sending procedure. 44k events pass my first preselection(0.27%): 440 events/1fb luminosity. Only ~100 events (weight 10/ab) in classes after after tight preselection (down from 16M). C.f.: P\_2f\_l for e2e2H is based on ~500 events, weight 2/ab.

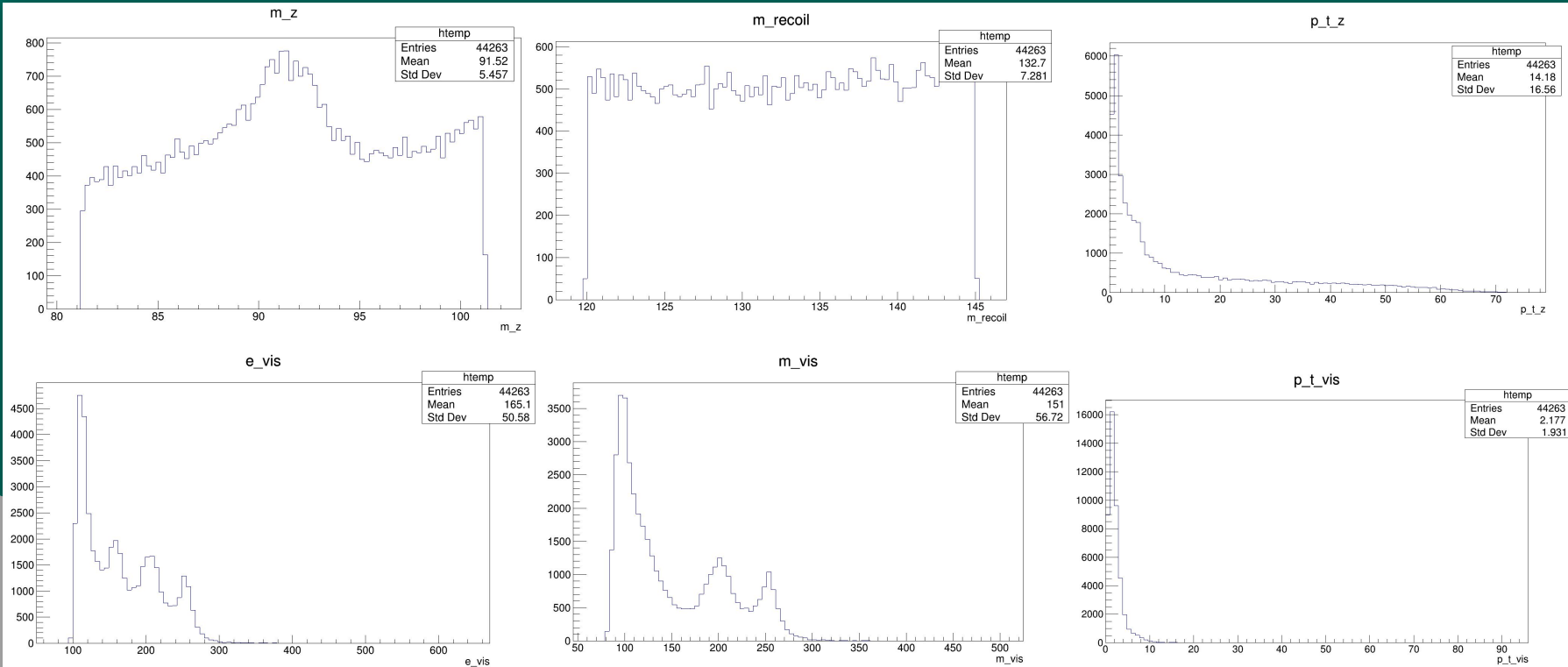


## preselection\_passed\_



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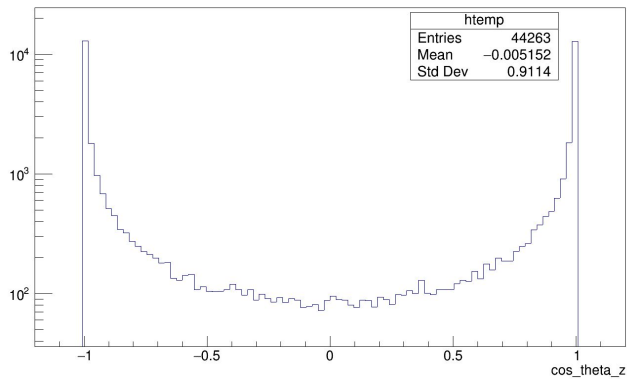


Variables built on e+e- pair that fakes a Z decay.

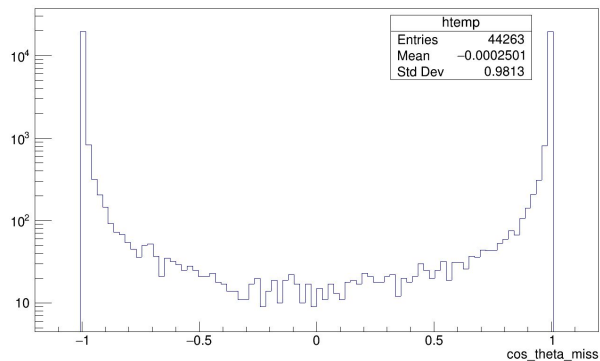
Second row: Variables built on full visible momentum.

Suspicious bump structure every 50 GeV in **visible** variables - to be checked on “Higgs part” of event

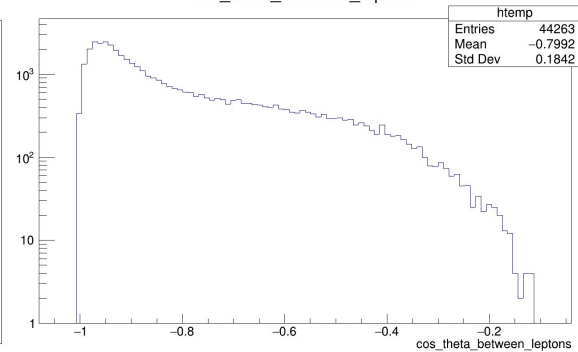
cos\_theta\_z



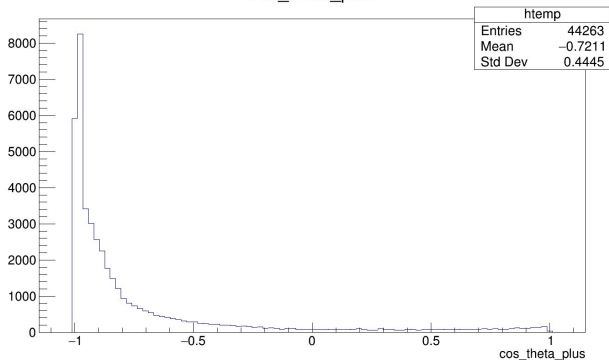
cos\_theta\_miss



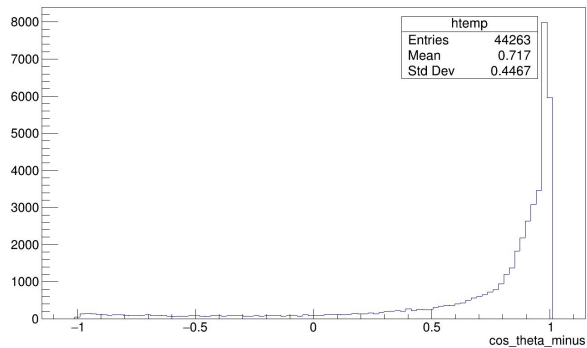
cos\_theta\_between\_leptons



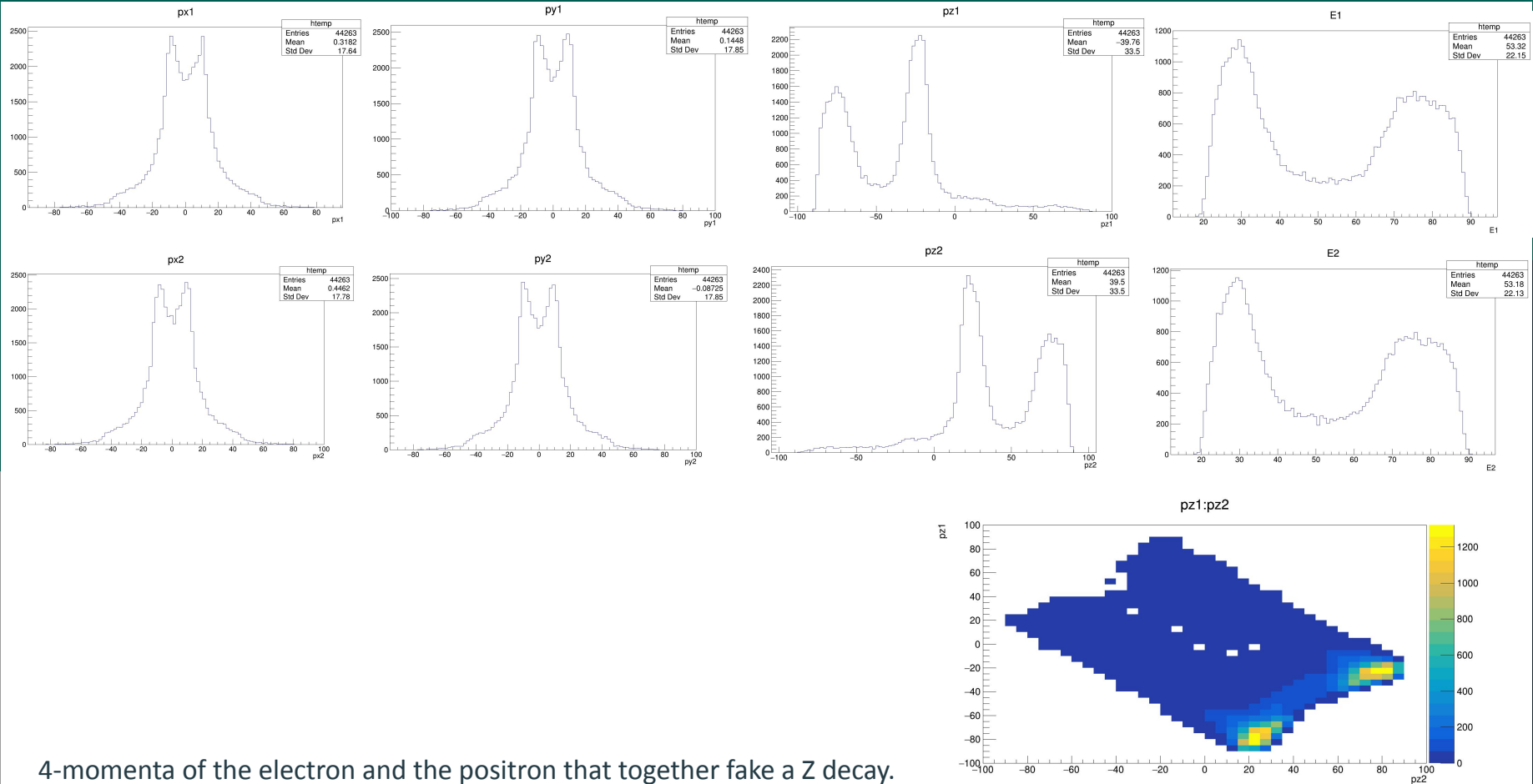
cos\_theta\_plus



cos\_theta\_minus

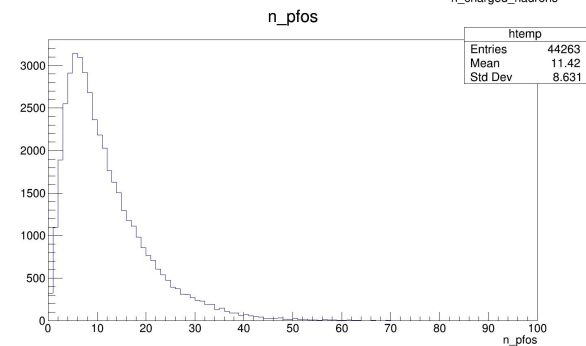
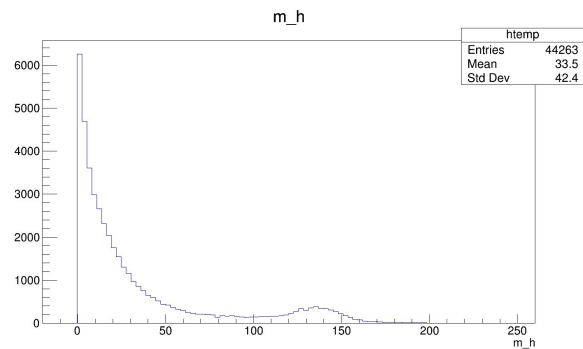
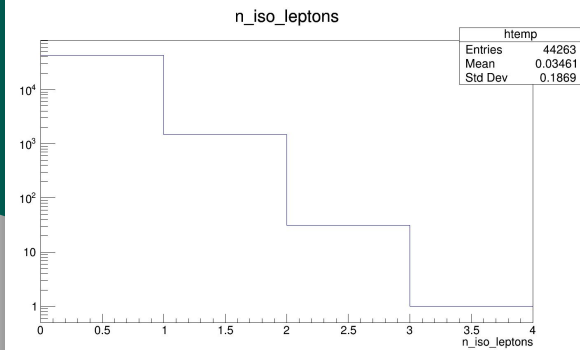
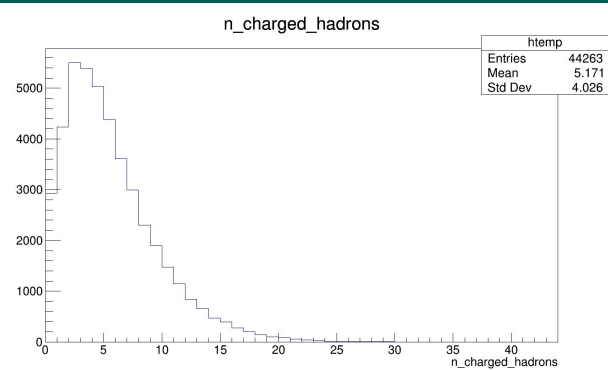
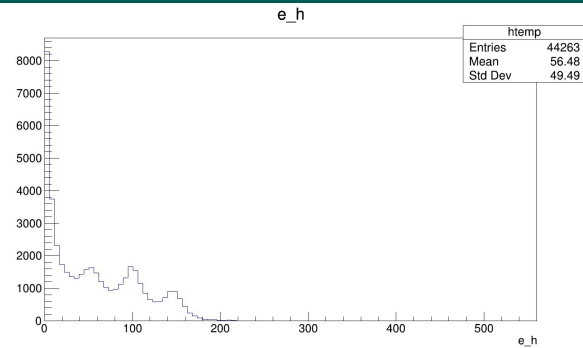
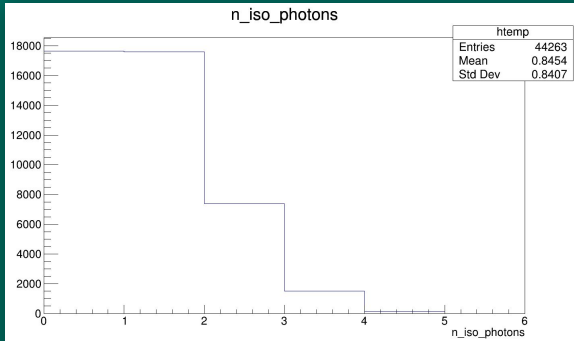


Angular distributions look fine.



4-momenta of the electron and the positron that together fake a Z decay.

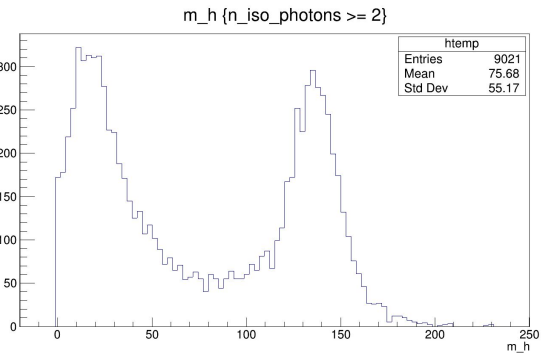
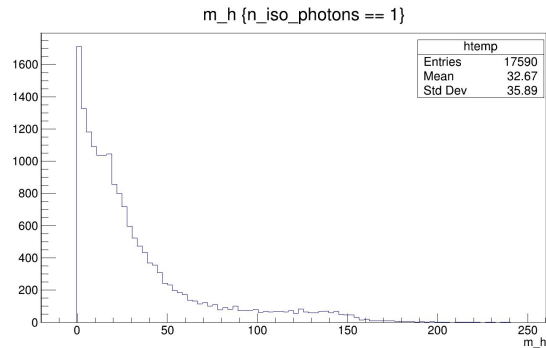
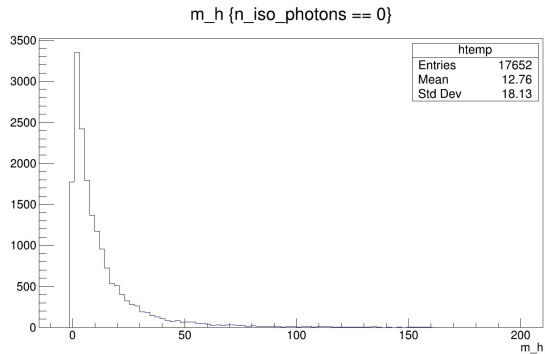
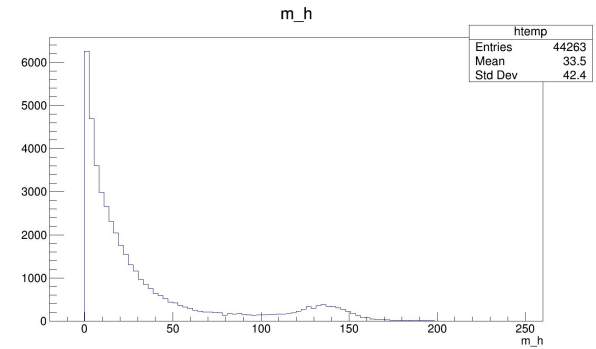
# Higgs-like variables in Bhabha after preselection



Let's start looking into the "Higgs part": Everything but the e+e- pair.

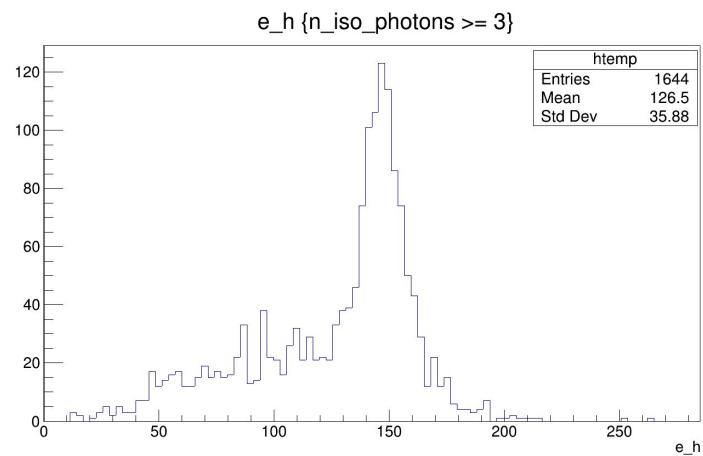
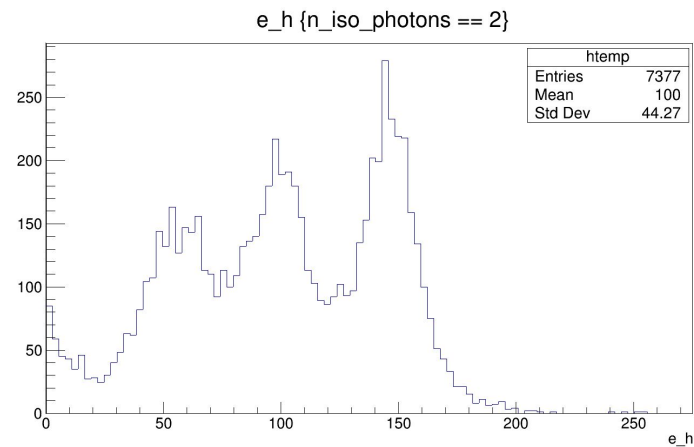
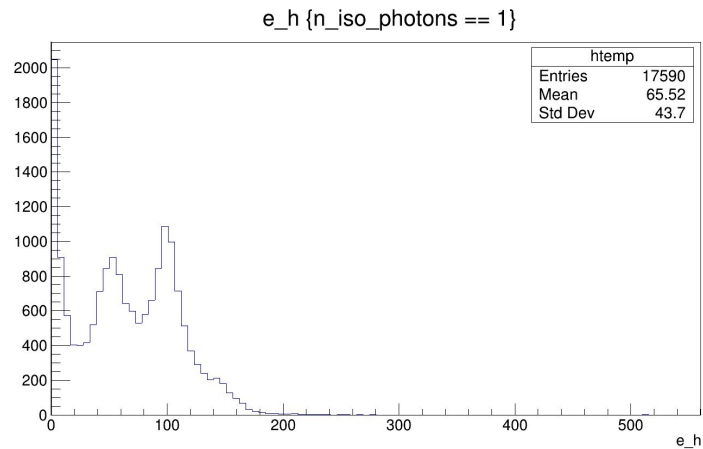
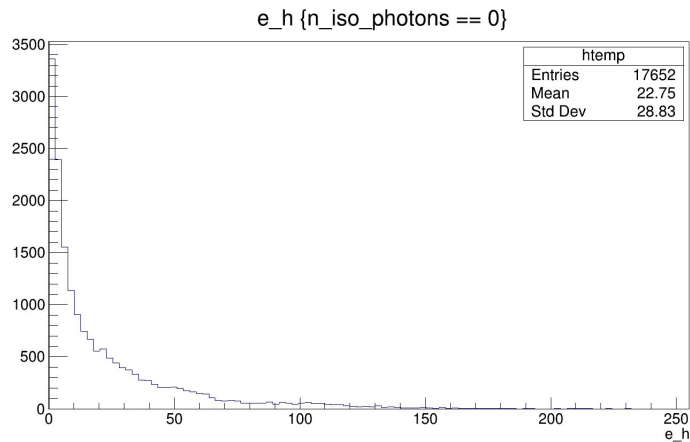
# “Higgs mass”

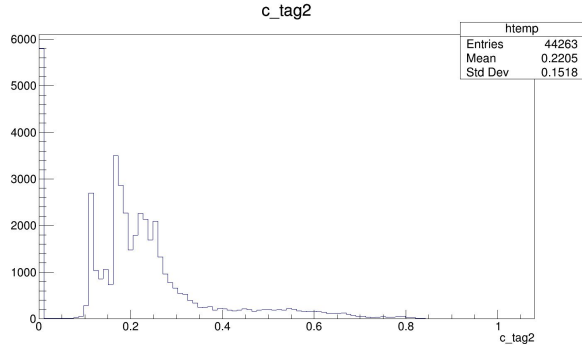
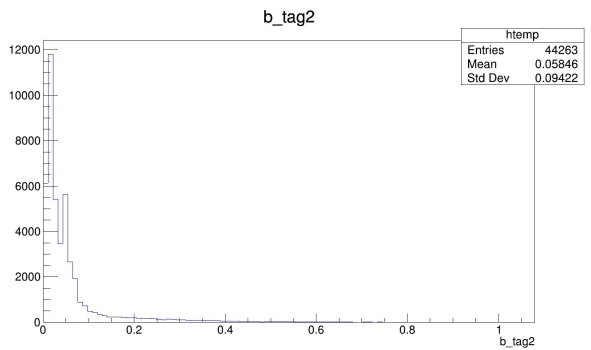
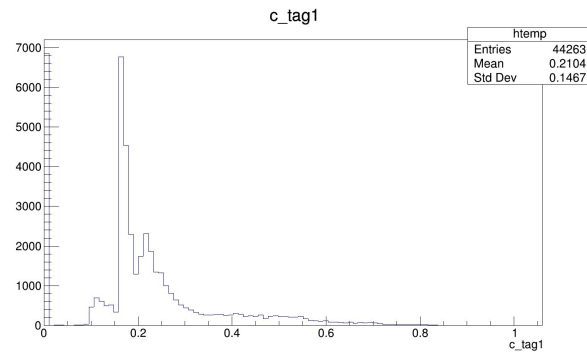
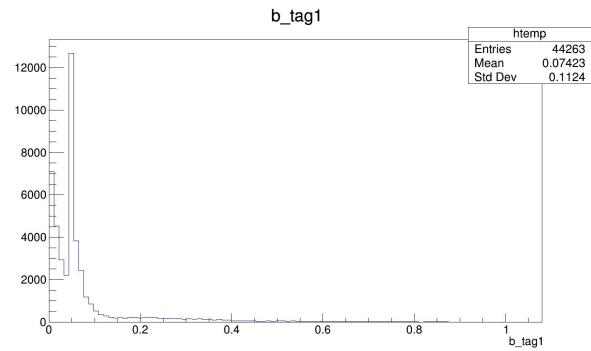
High-mass bump when multiple ISR photon in detector volume.



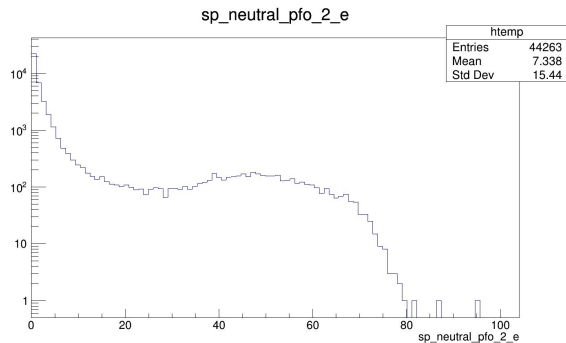
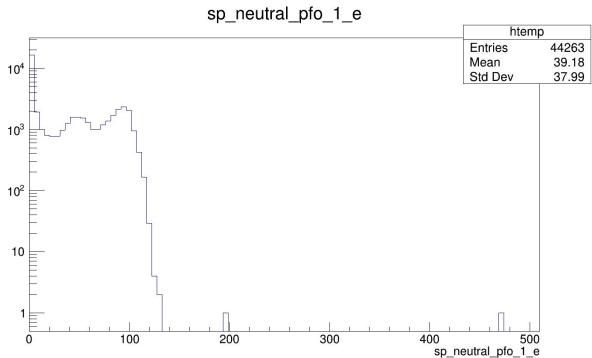
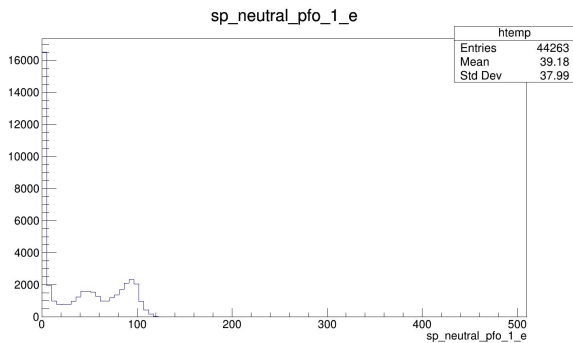
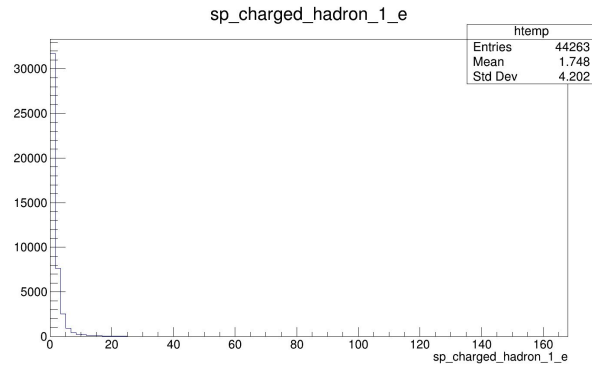
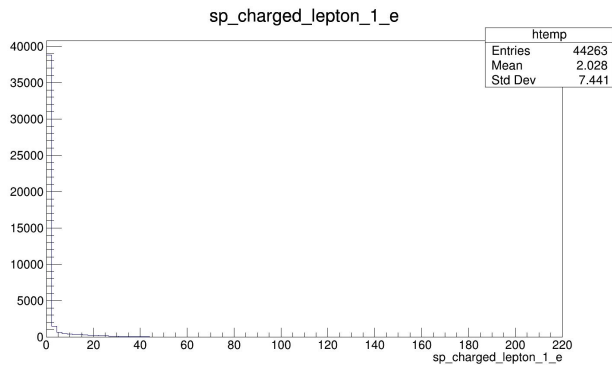
`simple_event_vector->Draw("m_h", "n_iso_photons == 0")`







Flavor tagging shapes are rough. Expected? Algorithm is trained on  $Z \rightarrow qq$  @ 91 GeV. Here many “events” with almost no energy.



If there is any charged particles (apart from  $e+e-$  pair), they are almost exclusively at low energy. It is common to find 1 high-energy neutral PFO (photon). Again, this has a bump structure. More neutral PFOs are possible.